CIEE Seville, Spain

Course title: Islamic Culture and Art in Muslim Spain
Course code: SOCI 3001 CSCS
Programs offering course: Advanced Liberal Arts, Business and Society, Communications, New Media and Journalism
Spanish, Liberal Arts

Language of instruction: Spanish
U.S. semester credits: 3
Contact hours: 45
Term: Spring 2020

Course Description

Throughout its duration, this course proposes a "journey" through the Arab-Islamic world with special attention to its cultural and artistic details, beginning in the Middle East in the Middle Ages and arriving in Muslim Spain (al-Andalus). This acquisition of course content works parallel and collaboratively with the process of Spanish language learning both in its grammatical structures and in the consolidation and expansion of both generalized and specialized vocabulary.

Learning Objectives

By completing this course, students will:

- Provide students with the basic concepts regarding general Islamic and Arab culture in order to continue the study of the characteristics of al-Andalus.
- Study the fundamental characteristics of Islamic art and in particular, the art of al-Andalus.
- Provide the essential sources of information on the topics mentioned, so that students can expand their knowledge. To do this, the course will include systematic bibliographical presentations, comments and discussions.
- Visit and study examples of Andalusian art which can be found in the city of Seville, apart from the emblematic examples of Cordoba, Carmona and Granada.

Course Prerequisites
The student must have - although not an exclusive requirement - and intermediate level of Spanish language in order to follow the content studied throughout the course. The ability to synthesize information and think critically. The ability to work alone and in a group. The ability to apply skills in oral and written expression in the gradual and continuous process of linguistic learning and content described above. 4 semesters of college-level Spanish (or equivalent). Students need to have a GPA of at least 2.5.

Methods of Instruction

- The theoretical classes, based on the themes described in this syllabus, will be taught in theoretical-practical presentations by the teacher with the support of books, texts and articles. Students should read and comment on these sources of information as each subject is taught, so that the participation of the students in class constitutes a natural and habitual dynamic. All lessons will be accompanied by photographic and audiovisual materials (documentaries and films). The classes will be complemented with activities that will be carried out outside the classroom including visits to the most significant artistic-architectural examples of Islamic art in Seville.
- Selected works will be presented from those offered in the bibliography to elicit debate and students’ critical thinking.
- The course has a booklet for each subject that will serve as a guide to the student, as it integrates bibliography, texts and articles - among them the required readings - as well as numerous illustrations that will support the different topics.

Activities Outside the Classroom

(Susceptible to be extended and / or partially modified)

- Tour through the walls of Seville
- Visit to the Gardens of Buhaira
- Visit to the aqueduct of Seville
- Visit the Barrio de Santa Cruz
- Visit Torre del Oro and Giralda
- Tour of the Mudejar Churches
- Visit to the Mudejar Center

Academic Honesty
Students are expected to act in accordance with their university and CIEE’s standards of conduct concerning plagiarism and academic honesty. Use of online translators for work in Spanish will result in an automatic failure.

Linguistic Resource Center

In this subject, revision in the Writing Center of all the essays written by the students throughout the course is considered mandatory.

Assessment and Final Grade

1. Midterm Exam 25%
2. Final Exam 25%
3. Classwork 8%
4. Writing and Presentations 22%
5. Class Participation 20%
TOTAL 100%

Course Requirements

Midterm Exam
Final Exam

There will be two exams (25% + 25%): one midterm and one final exam. In both, the students will have to answer theoretical questions corresponding to the subjects studied for each examination. Students will have to demonstrate their acquired knowledge of the course material taught.

Students will also have to identify and describe images discussed in class: entire buildings, sections and details of buildings, construction materials, cultural materials and objects, stages and styles of construction and artistry.

In the same way, the student will have to identify and describe some of the blueprints analyzed in class: building to which it belongs, building codes, sections, construction stage, etc.
The subject included in the partial exam will not be part of the final exam, although its content will be incorporated as an essential material for the correct understanding of the subjects studied in the second part of the course.

Grading criteria:

- accuracy and adequacy in the response, this is the demonstration of the knowledge necessary for the correct explanation of the question asked.
- written expression - grammar and fluency in writing.
- relation of the subject of question with what has been studied in class.

Classwork

Each student will complete:

- A map of the world in the Middle Ages which includes the empires and countries significant in the time, main cities, rivers and seas. The complexity of the map created, the selection of designated spaces, the accuracy and neatness will be evaluated. Also, the punctuality in handing in the assignment will be taken into consideration.
- Bibliographic presentation: Each student will be given a specialized book on topics related to different aspects of the Andalusian culture (art, history, economics, sociology, gastronomy, geography ...). After a few days of research, they will have to make a small presentation of that book in class.

Writing and Presentations

Throughout the course, the student will have to make three syntheses among the compulsory readings of the program. The extension of these should be three pages using the number 12 font size and double spaced. The teacher will indicate in advance the readings to be synthesized and give instructions on how to do it.

In these writings, the following will be valued:

- the ability to synthesize
- the expression in Spanish
- grammatical accuracy
- critical thinking
- the presentation
- punctuality in delivery

To obtain an optimal result it is advisable to go to the Language Resource Center during the course.

Class Participation

That is, the extent to which he / she demonstrates being up to date with the contents studied, as well as active involvement and follow-up of the subject.

Grading criteria:

- the attitude, interest and contributions of the student in the classes.
- participation in activities carried out outside the classroom as they are considered complementary to what is taught in class.
- participation, readings and voluntary presentations.

Attendance

Students are not allowed to miss class for unjustified reasons. For each unexcused absence, the participation portion of the grade will be lowered. Hence, it will be very difficult to receive a 100 in the class. Please keep this in mind. If a student misses class twice without a valid excuse (a note from a physician in the event of an illness), then the professor will automatically lower the final grade by 5 points (on a 100-point scale) for each class missed thereafter. Students with 6 or more absences will fail the course.

Students should arrive to class on time. Arriving more than 15 minutes late for a class will count as an unexcused absence. Please note that an excused absence is one that is accompanied by a doctor’s note: signed stamped and dated. Travelling and/or travel delays are not considered valid reasons for missing class.

* Notes from a physician will only be valid and admitted by the Program Manager if the doctor confirms that the visit could not have been arranged at another time, or that the student was too ill to attend class that day.
Course schedule is subject to change due to study tours, excursions, and local holidays. Final schedules will be included in the final syllabus provided to students on site.

**Weekly Schedule**

**Week 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Introduction. Course explanation: content; methodology, evaluation.</th>
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</thead>
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**Cultural bases of Islam**

**Projection of images: geography of the first Islam; spaces, buildings, luxury art and material culture.**

**FOCUS: THE QURAN**

Reading: selection of verses from the Quran, hadiths and texts alluding to the theme.


**Week 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Continuation of the previous topic.</th>
</tr>
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3- Historical-geographical notions: the medieval Arab world.

3.1- Umayyads and Abbasids in the East.

3.2- Geographic expansion of the Arab world during the Middle Ages. Maps and itineraries. Arrival to al-Andalus.

**FOCUS: THE MEDITERRANEAN**

- Creating a map: The medieval Arab world.
- Screening of a historical-cultural documentary on topics 2 and 3.
Week 3
Class

The city (Medina), center of political, socio-cultural and artistic
development.

4.1- Within the walls: urban design; mosque; alcazaba; alcazar; souk;
alhondigas; alcaicería; baths; madrasa; households.

4.2- Outside the walls: macabre, slums, musalla, musara, almunias.

FOCUS: . ISLAMIC FORTRESS OF SEVILLE

- Tour of inside and outside the walls of Seville (Jardines del Valle,
  Puerta de Córdoba, Muralla de la Macarena)
- Projection of images: Study and comments.

Week 4
Class

Continuation of the previous topic.

- The mosque as a social and religious center of the Islamic city. La
  mezquita de Córdoba.
- Presentation of the work: C. Mazzoli-Guintard, Cities of
  al-Andalus: Spain and Portugal in the Muslim period (VIII-XV

Reading: J.C. Rodríguez Estévez, "The mosque. An architectural model
for the Muslim community"

- Synthesis of readings (1). Length: 3 pages (12pt font, in notes 11,
  line spacing 1,5).

Week 5
Class

Houses and Gardens

5-.1.- The house: housing and furniture; the family; eating.

5.2 -. The garden: typology and distribution. Oriental models and
Andalusian gardens.
FOCUS: THE GARDEN IN CRUISE OF SEVILLE.

**Theoretical explanation. Projection of images**: study and comments.


Visit the Buhaira gardens and Aqueduct of Seville

Week 6

**Class** Continuation of the previous topic.

- Review of the first part of the course
- Midterm Exam

Week 7

**Class** Abstraction and figuration in Arab-Islamic art. Decorative languages.

FOCUS: IMAGE OF THE FLUTIST (Convent of Las Claras in Murcia)

- **Theoretical explanation**: Image projection: study and analysis.


- Synthesis of the readings (2). 3-4 pages in length. (12pt font, in notes 11, 1.5 spacing)
- Visit to Barrio de Santa Cruz
Week 8
Class
Emirate and caliphate: historical issues.

7.1- Caliphate art: Qurtuba (Córdoba). The mosque, the baths, the palatine city of Medina Azahara. The decor and the art of luxury.

FOCUS: CAPITEL DE TRÉPANO O AVISPERO DE MEDINA AZAHARA.

- **Explanation and study:** Historico-political stages. Explanation and study of the basic aesthetics of the most important examples. Image analysis.

Week 9
Class
The kingdoms of taifas, the Almoravids and Almohades: historical issues.

8.1- Art of the taifas and Almoravid art.

8.2- The Almohad Art: Ishbiliya (Seville) capital of the Almohad empire in al-Andalus. Walls, mosque and minaret (Giralda), Torre del Oro, baths. The decoration. Historical roots.

FOCUS: : LA GIRALDA Y LA TORRE DEL ORO

- **Explanation and study:** Historico-political stages studied. Explanation and study of the basic aesthetics of the most important examples. Image analysis. Special attention to the Almohad stage for the city of Seville’s leading role that in this era.

Week 10
Class
Tour of the Sevilla Almohade

Torre del Oro; Abu Hafs Palace; Tower of the Silver; Coracha; Cathedral - before mosque, Giralda; walls of the Alcazar:
• Gastronomy in Al-Andalus. Andalusian breakfast (in class)
• Synthesis of the readings (3). 3-4 pages in length. (12pt font, in notes 11, 1.5 spacing

Week 11
Class The Nasrid Kingdom of Granada: Historical Issues.


9.2 The key characteristics of Mudejarism, al-Andalus heritage

Tour of the Gothic-Mudejar churches of Seville.

Visit to the Mudéjar Center.

Students’ Bibliographic presentation

FOCUS: EL MOCÁRABE NAZARÍ.

• Study of historical-political events that characterize this era; study of the key aesthetic characteristics; significant artistic and architectural examples.
• Projetion, image study and analysis.

Week 12
Class Projection of a historical-artistic documentary about the studied era.

Comments and discussion.

• Music in al-Andalus. Listening exercise.
Review of topics and questions
Final exam

Course Materials

Readings

Reference Work

VV.AA. Encyclopedia of Islam, Leiden-Brill, última edición.


MAÍLLO SALGADO, Felipe, Vocabulario de historia árabe e islámica, Madrid, Akal, última edición.


Islam

ANDRAE, Tor, Mahoma, Madrid, Alianza, última edición.

GAUDEFROY-DEMOMBYNES, Maurice, Mahoma, Madrid, Akal, 1990.


ROLDÁN CASTRO, Fátima (ed.), La imagen y la palabra en el Islam, Sevilla, Universidad, 2016.


Islamic Art


GRABAR, Oleg, La formación del arte islámico, Madrid, Cátedra, 2000.


PUERTA VÍLCHEZ J.M., La poética del agua en el Islam, Pontevedra, Trea, 2011.

Al-Andalus. Art and Culture.

ARIE, R., España musulmana (siglos VIII-XV), Barcelona, Labor, última edición.


CHEJNE, Anwar G., Historia de España musulmana, Madrid, Cátedra, última edición.

FERNÁNDEZ LACOMBA, Juan, “Arte y seducción de al-Andalus”, Paisaje y Naturaleza en al-Andalus, Granada, El Legado Andalusí, 2004,


RODRÍGUEZ ESTÉVEZ, Juan Clemente, El alminar de Isbiliya. La Giralda en sus orígenes (1184-1198), Sevilla, Ayuntamiento, 1998.


PUERTA VÍLCHEZ, José Miguel, Leer la Alhambra, Granada, Patronato de la Alhambra, 2010.


